VOL. XXVII.

RENO, WASHOE COUNTY, NEVADA, FRIDAY, MAY 10, 1889.

NO. 35.

FIFTY CENTS PER WEEK.

All classes of legitimate ad vertisements, not exceeding six lines inserted in this column for fifty cents

House For Rent,
AND FURNITURE FOR SALE.
quire at the Palace Hotel. my Nice Sunny Rooms for Rent, Inther En Suite Ok Single, I one of the finest houses, near busine part of town. Apply at Gazette office. mystr

Wanted to Rent, A FURNISHED HOUSE OF FIVE OR SIX FOOMS. Apply of W. McN.MILLER or GAZETTE office. mygwi

For Sale.

WITH OR WITHOUT FURNITURE, A cosy cottage of five rooms and annex, situated in the most desirable residence portion of Reno. For particulars inquire of D. Allen, ESQ.

Combination Fences MANUFACTURED AT THE PAILION, by W. H. Young & Co. Put up in bun-dies and shipped to any point desired.

Strawberry Social.

THE MEMBERS OF ADAH CHAPTER.
O. E. S., will give a literary and strawberry social at the Masonie Hall, Wednesday,
May 15th Admission, 25 cents. my3td

Furnished House to Rent. SMAIJ, HOUSE CONTAINING THREE furnished rooms, and kitchen furniture, ituated on First street, near Virginia street, zero, and suntable for a small family, will be ented cheap. Inquire on the premises. may3*iw MRS. M. S. HALL.

To Let on Shares. THE FOULKS SHINGLE MILL NEAR
Verdi will be leased, on shares, to obreponsible party, for the season of 1889, Fror
particulars, enquire of
ap30w1 J. P. FGULKS, Verdi.

Change of Agency. MRS. S. C. JUDD HAS BOUGHT OF MRS.
E. H Neal the agency for Reno of the new improved McCabe Corset, and would like to have the patronage of the ladies of Reno. Residence—Second door north McKissick Operations.

TWO FINE LOTS FOR SALE AT A Bargain, on Mill struct, opposite D. H. Barker's. Inquire of E. BARBER, at W. O. H. Martin's store.

For Sale.

TWO FINELY BRED MARES, SIRED by as fine a stallion as there is in the tate. Inquire of ap8tf C. J. BROOKINS.

Notice to Hunters and ISHERMEN.—ON ACCOUNT OF HAV-ing my fences and distributing boxes ken up to build wharves for fishermen d hunters, I hereafter forbid their trespass-c on my grounds without permission from [mch2ztt] JOHN BOYNTON.

WINDOW WEIGHTS ALWAYS ON hand and for sale at the mehrit UNION IRON WORKS.

TEN DESIRABLE TOWN LOTS, 80x250 with water sufficient for irrigation fronting on East mill street. Price, \$200 per lot Apply to [such4ts] R. H. LINDSAY.

Wood Sawing.

I AM PREPARED TO SAW AND SPLIT
Wood by the job at reasonable rates.
Leave orders at Folsom & Wells'.
oct8tf
W. H. HANNA.

Brookins' Steam Candy Factory.

THE FIRST CANDY FACTORY IN
Reno. Fresh candy every hour. Call and
get prices of small quantities or by the barrel.

Wholesale prices same as San Faculty. le prices same as San Francisco. C. J. BROOKINS.

> Go to S. J. Hodgkinson's Drug Store For

Fresh Garden Seeds. Virginia Street, Reno.

REMOVAL!

THE UNDERSIGNED, HAVING RE-

NEW FURNITURE STORE : Into Judge King's New Brick, Four doors below the Postoffice, will be pleased to see his old as well as new patrons and have them examine his varied stock of furniture, consisting of SUITS, LOUNGES, CHAIRS, ROCKERS, TABLES, MATTRASSES, &C., &C.

General repairing and mattrass-making done on short notice.

N. B.—In consequence of a reduction in price by manufacturers of the Kitchen Treasure, the price is reduced to \$6. my27tf E. C. SESSIONS.

ANDREW BENSON Eureka Livery and Feed Stables.

W HOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER in Hav and Grain.
Corner Fourth and Sierra Streets, RENO, NEVADA.
Shipping and feed corrals and scales fo weighingall kinds of live stock.

MISCELLANEOUS.

Over 25 Pounds Gain in 10 Weeks, Experience of a Prominent Citizen,

THE CALIFORNIA SOCIETY FOR THE SUPPRESSION OF VICE, SAN FRANCISCO, July 7th, 1886.

I took a severe cold upon chest and lungs and did not give it proper attention; it developed into bronchitis, and in the fall of the same year I was threatened with consumption. Physicians ordered me to a more congenial climate, and I came to San Francisco. Soon after my arrival I commenced taking Scott's Emulsion of Cod Liver Off with Hypophosphites reg-

ularly three times a day. In ten weeks my avoirdupeis went from 155 to 180 pounds and over; the cough meantime ceased. C. R. BENNETT.

SOLD BY ALL DRUGGISTS.

Carriages and Phaetons. HAVE JUST RECEIVED THE FINEST lot of DOUBLE and SINGLE CARRIAGES, BUGGIES and PHAETONS ever broght to this market.

They are from the reliable house of

U. S. CARRIAGE COMPANY Of Columbus, Ohio,

And all work is guaranteed to be first-class in every particular.

If you want a buggy cheap or a single or double carriage, or are in need of a stylish phaeton, call and examine my stock. These wagons must be sold, and I venture the assertion that you will

Save at Least 25 per cent By trading with me.

I also carry a large stock of IRON AXLES and HARDWOOD in endless variety, and do

A General Blacksmithing Business. Shop Cor. 4th and Sierra Sts.,

RENO, NEVADA. mch26 W. J. LUKE.

Good Dwelling House,

Two barns, a granery, blacksmith shop, slaughter house—in fact a most complete outfit to step into.

The whole will be sold at a ruinously low price, owing to the necessary departure of the For terms apply to C. C. WARNER,

Real Estate agent. BUILD YOUR OWN HOMES.

THE AMERICAN BUILDING

AND LOAN ASSOCIATION of Minneapolis, Minn., will be ready to receive proposals for building residences upon the installment plan, On and After May 1st, 1889.

Part'es desiring to avail themselves of this opportunity, will present their plans and proposals at the office of the company's agent, WM. THOMPSON, President Advisory Board. C. C. WARNER, Agt and Secretary. mch2tf

UNION SALOON,

Corner 2d and Virginia Streets,

RENO, NEVADA

CHASE & CHURICH, Proprietors.

WE MAKE A SPECIALTY OF JESSE, Moore and A. A. Whiskies. For Medicinal Purposes these celebrated brands have no equal. Our bar is always supplied with the choicest brands of Liquors, Wines and Cigars. All the latest publications on file. Fine Billiard and Card Room attached.

Lots for Sale.

100 OR MORE ELIGIBLE BUILDING Lots for sale at easy prices and asy terms, south of the Truckee river, south-ast of Renf. Enquire of a ov23tf THOS. E. HAYDON,

The Persistent Advertiser Catches the Trade.

SPRING OF 1889,

FOR THE BLOOD,

FOR THE BLOOD, he

NOW TAKE

The Great Sierra Kidney Liver Cure. PURE JUICES OF THE HERBS OF CALIFORNIA.

SURE CURE FOR LEUCORRHEA AND ALL FEMALE COMPLAINTS EASILY, TAKEN. DELIGHTFUL TO THE TASTE.

FLIVALS ALL OTHER REMEDIES EOR URINARY DISORDERS.

FLANKS THE FIRST AMONG FINE MEDICINES.

ALL SPEAK IN HIGHEST PRAISE OF IT. PURELY VEGETABLE.

Manufactured by SIERRA CHEMICAL COMPANY. Office-18 Psot Street Laboratory-2424 Mission Street.

SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

For Sale by All Druggists.

PARADISE OF HORRORS.

The Convict Days of the Beautiful Island of Tasmania.

Although One of the Earth's Most Favored Spots, Its Inhabitants Preferred Death to Living -Port Arthur and Its Charming Surroundings.

The Island of Van Dieman's Land, as it The Island of Van Dieman's Land, as it was originally called, or Tasmania, as it is now termed, was first discovered by the navigator Tasman, who landed on the pennsula which still bears his name in the year 1642. This peninsula is joined to the main land by an isthmus called Eagle Hawk Neck and here is shown on the hard rock. Neck, and here is shown on the hard rock the impression of a boot and a round hole side by side, supposed to have been made by the discoverer's left foot and right

wooden leg respectively.

That no footprints appear leading from the shore inland is accounted for by saying that Tasman was so overcome by the beauty of the scene before him that he fell backty of the scene before him that he fell backward, says a correspondent of the San Francisco Chronicle. The scenery of the peninsula is certainly very fine. In severa places are found tessellated pavements as regular as though constructed by Roman builders. These are the bases of basaltic columns which have now disappeared under the influence of wave and storm.

At the neck in the old days when Tasat the neck in the old days when ras-mania was used by the British as a convict settlement, was placed a strong guard of constables, who were further assisted in their work of keeping his Majesty's prison-ers secure by numbers of large and fero-cious dogs, who were kenneled at various suitable spots, often on stages erected in suitable spots, often on stages erected in

When any prisoner attempts to escape by When any prisoner attempts to escape by this neck, the only way to the main land, the dogs barked loudly and alarmed the constables on guard, who put out in boats manned by convicts of known good character, and cut off the prisoner's retreat. Besides the dogs on the stages erected in the water, others were chained at the narrowest part of the isthmus in such a way as just to goet thus rendering it impossible. just to meet, thus rendering it impossible for one to pass without being torn to pieces. Sentries, too, were always at hand with oaded guns.

To render escape by swimming impossible, the sharks, which haunted the waters, were well-fed daily so as to keep them to the spot. A terrible description, chiefly drawn from official reports, daries of chapters and the spot holds and the spot of the spot had so the spot of the spot lains note-books and other official data, is given of the life of the convicts in the old days of Marcus Clarke's weird and horrible, but powerfully-written story: "In the Term of His Natural Life."

Port Arthur was the central convict sta-tion on Tasman's Peninsula, and was a place of great natural beauty. Eucalyptus trees have been found in the bush there of a height of three hundred feet, and all the A WHA. IMPROVED, SEEDED AND cation, for sale. Three hundred are suder cultivation; 100 acres young timber land; 200 acres now in grain; 30 head of horses, 20 head of cattle; wagons, gang and other plows, teapers, mowers and cultivators.

Cool Day: 11.

**Local Day: 11.*

**Local Day: 11.*

**Local Day: 11.*

**Local Day: 11.*

**Local Day:

It is related that the tortures and privations of convicts were so intolerable that many of them committed murder in order that they might be executed, and thus re-leased from their misery. Unitke the neighborhood of Port Arthur,

the country around Macquarie Harbor was utterly devoid of all sustenance for men, and bodies of desperate convicts sometimes banded together to escape, and when want of food prevented their proceeding further cast lots which of them should be killed, d life a lit the flesh of their murdered comrade.

One Fearce escaped from Macquarie Har-bor and got as far as Hobart Town, but was there arrested and sent back. He and a man named Cox worked together in the a man named Cox worked together in the same gang. Cox often begged Pierce to run away with him from the settlement, but for a long time Pearce refused. At last Cox managed to procure a knife, some fish-hooks, an axe and some burnt rag for tinder, and he and Pearce made their escape together.

together.

For some days they strayed through the forest, and on the fifth day arrived at King's river. In the woods near this river they stayed for some days in order to avoid the pursuit of the soldiers who were searching for them, and during all this time they were entirely without food. Pearce at last determined to the bis commedes life and determined to take his comrade's life and killed Cox with a blow of the axe while he

lay asleep.

The soldiers having gone off in another direction, Pearce lived for a few days in the hut abandoned by them upon the flesh of his murdered companion; but unable to bear his own life, he returned to the settlement and signaled for the pilot, who took him back to Macquarie Harbor, where he confessed his crime to the commandant and signified his willingness to die.

fossed his crime to the commandant and signified his willingness to die.

In 1872 there were still a few hundred convicts left in Port Arthur, the penal settlement on Tasman's Peninsula. This peninsula is covered with dense scrub and gigantic gum trees, and formerly there were several thousand convicts there. Communication was kept up all over the peninsula by semaphores, or posts with movable arms. Each of these was in charge of a trustworthy convict, who had a code of signals. Port Arthur and its neighborhood are very worthy convict, who had a code of signals.

Port Arthur and its neighborhood are very pretty, and now that convicts are no longer sent out there it is rapidly becoming a favorite holiday resort and a fashionable watering-place, and numbers of honest, energetic settlers are clearing away the brush and forming homesteads. The name of Port Arthur, linked with dreadful associations as it was, has wisely been changed to that of Carnarvon, and under the new regime the once hated spot now furnishes a home for scores of happy families. The old dungeons and prison building are fast falling into decay and soon all buta few traces, interesting to antiquarians, of the former use of the place will be obliterated.

Steel Lace for Summer.

Steel Lace for Summer.

You would never guess to look at a girl nowadays, says the New York Mad and Exoress, what it is that she is wearing about her neck and peeping out from her pretty puffed sleeves. Lace! Yes, collars have gone by, but lace and collars alike wilt in July like flowers in the face of the sun, and her fixings do not fear to meet his ardent gaze at all. Why should they when they are made of steel? Steel lace is the newest novelty of all things notold. Sounds queer to talk of putting such a yoke about one's neck voluntarily, does it not? but look a second time and see. The steel lace has meshes as soft, a pattern as intricate and delicately woven, a thread as fine and details of every sort as perfect as if done in silk. It is light and cobwebby in texture, too, floating out on the brezze if a breath strikes it. It is cool, it is durable, it comes in any color you fancy; what more would Steel Lace for Summ

BATTLE OF ORISKANY.

Most Obstinate of All the Sanguine Fights of the Revolution. About two miles west of Oriskany, the road was crossed by a deep semi-circular ravine, concave toward the east. The bottom of this ravine, writes Prof. John Fiske in the Atlantic, was a swamp, across which the road was carried by a causeway of logs, and the steep banks on either side were thickly covered with trees and underbrush. The practiced eye of Thayendanegea at once perceived the rare advantage of such a position, and an ambuscade was soon prepared with a skill as deadly as that which once had wrecked the proud army of Braddock. But this time it was a meeting of Greek with Greek, and the wiles of the savage chief were foiled by a desperate valor which nothing could overcome. By ten o'clock the main body of Herkmer's army had descended into the ravine, followed by the wagons, while the rear-guard was still on the rising ground behind. At this moment they were greeted by a murderous volley from either side while Johnson's Greens came charging down upon them in front, and the Indians, with frightful yells, swarmed in behind and cut off the rear guard, which was thus obliged to retreat to save itself. For a moment the main body was thrown into confusion, but it soon rallied and formed itself in a circle. soon rallied and formed itself in a circle which neither bayonet charges nor musket fire could break or penetrate. The scene which ensued was one of the most infernal that the history of savage warfare has ever witnessed. The dark ravine was filled with mass of fifteen hundred human beings, screaming and cursing, slipping in the mire pushing and struggling, seizing each other's throats, stabbing, shooting and dashing out brains. Bodies of neighbors were after wards found lying in the bog, where they had gone down in a death-grapple, their cold hands still grasping the knives plunged in each other's hearts.

Early in the fight a musket-hall slew Herkimer's horse, and shattered his own leg just below the knee; but the old hero, noth ing daunted, and bating nothing of his coolness in the midst of the horrid struggle, had the saddle taken from his lead horse and placed at the foot of a great beech-tree, where, taking his seat and lighting his pipe, he continued shouting his orders in a stentorian voice and directing the progress of the battle. Nature presently enhanced the lurid horror of the scene. The heat of the August morning had been intolerable, and black thunder-clouds, over-hanging the deep ravine at the beginning of the action, had enveloped it in a darkness like that of night. Now the rain came pour ing in torrents, while gusts of wind howled through the tree-tops, and sheets of lightning flashed in quick succession, with a continuous roar of thunder that drowned the noise of the fray. The wet rifles could no longer be fired, but hatchet, knife and bayonet carried on the work of butchery, until, after more than five hundred men had been killed or wounded, the Indians gave way and fled in all directions, and the Tory soldiers, disconcerted, began to retreat up the western road, while the patriot army, remaining in possession of the hard-won field, felt itself too weak to

At this moment, as the storm cleared away and long rays of sunshine began flickering through the wet leaves, the sound of the three signal-guns came booming through the air, and presently a sharp crackling of musketry was heard from the direction of Fort Stanwix. Startled by this ominous sound, the Tories made all possible haste to join their own army, while the patriots, bearing their wounded on litters of green boughs, returned in sad pro-cession to Oriskany. With their com-mander helpless and more than one-third of their number slain or disabled, they were in no condition to engage in a fresh conflict, and unwillingly confessed that the garrison at Fort Stanwix must be left to do
its part of the work alone. Upon the arrival of the messengers Colonel Gansevoort had at once taken in the whole sitnation. He understood the mysterious firuation. He understood the mysterious firing in the forest, saw that Herkimer must have been prematurely attacked, and ordered his sortie instantly, to serve as a diversion. The sortie was a brilliant success. Sir John Johnson, with his Tories and Indians, was completely routed and driven across the river. Colonel Marinus driven across the river. Colonel Marinus Willett took possession of his camp, and held it while seven wagons were three times loaded with spoil and sent to be unloaded in the fort. Among all this spoil, together with abundance of food and drink, blankets and clothes, tools and ammunition, the victors captured five British standards, and all Johnson's papers, maps and memoranda, containing full instructions for the projected campaign. After this useful exploit, Colonel Willett returned to the fort and hoisted the captured British standards, while over them he raised an uncouth flag, intended to represent the American stars and stripes, which Congress had adopted in June as the National banner. This rude fing, hastily extemporized out of a white shirt, an old blue jacket, and some stripes of red cloth from the petiticoat of a soldier's wife, was the first American flag with stars and stripes that was ever hoisted, and it was first flung to the breeze on the mem-

and stripes that was ever monster, and it was first flung to the breeze on the memorable day of Oriskany, August 6, 1777.

Of all the battles of the revolution, this was perhaps the most obstinate and murderous. Each side seems to have lost not less than one-third of its whole number; and of those lost, nearly all were killed, as it was largely a hand-to-hand struggle, like the battles of ancient times, and no quarter was given on either side. The number of surviving wounded, who were carried back to Oriskany, does not seem to have exceeded forty. Among these was the indomitable Herkimer, whose shattered leg was so unskilfully treated that he died a few days later, sitting in bed propped by pillows, calmly smoking his Dutch pipe and reading his Bible at the thirty-eighth Psalm.

Two Fridays in One Week.

Two Fridays in One Week.

A day is added or taken from the calendar when a ship is crossing the Pacific Ocean. Those who remember this fact will be interested in the following extract from the journal of a traveler on his way from Chins to San Francisco. "We ran a northeasterly course at first, going as high as forty-seven degrees fifty-eight minutes north, in which latitude we crossed the one hundred and eightieth degree of longitude on July 9, and consequently had two Fridays and eight days in the week. This fairly puzzled one of our party, who came to breakfast in a bewildered state of mind, asking whether to-day was yesterday or tomorrow, and declaring that he had certainly gone to bed on Friday night, and yet had got up again on Friday morning! For my own part I must say that it looks very strange to see in my diary 'Friday, 9, July, No. 1,' 'Do., do., No. 2.'"

A novel means of destroying caterpillars

MISCELLANEOUS.



This powder never varies. A marve l purity, strength and wholesomeness More economical than the ordinary kind, and cannot be sold in competition with the multitude of lowest, short weight, alam or phosphate powders. Sold only in cans. ROYAL BAKING POWDER CO., 106 Wall street, New York.

FOR SALE.

One of the Very Best Pieces of Property in Reno.

Most Desirable Location of town,

(None others excepted).

Comfortable Is located upon the property,

Barn, Stable and other Outbuildings.

This valuable property will be sold with or without the house.

Apply at GAZETTE office for furmch18tf ther information.

OREGON : KIDNEY TE URINARY POKIDNEY TROUBLES DR HENLEY'S DANDELION TONIC APPETIZER. CURES INDIGESTION DUTARD'S ... SPECIFIC FOR ALL SKIN DISEASES. THE STARK MEDICINE CO PORTLAND, OR

Sold by Wm. Pinniger. RENO MILL AND LUMBER CO.

OFFICE-CORNER THIRD AND RAL The company incorporated March 12, 1889, and is prepared to fill all orders for building

Latest style of Eastlake doors and finish We also do turning and scroll sawing, an manufacture doors, windows, blinds, etc and c also manufacture all kinds of common Give us a call.

A. AITKIN, Marble and Granite Works.

423 J. BET. FOURTH AND FIFTH

SACRAMENTO. Monuments, Jomb and Grave Stones.

Direct importers of Scotch Granite Monu-

SAMUEL JELLY. Watchmaker,

Jewelry, Watches, Diamond Work, SILVERWARE, ETC.

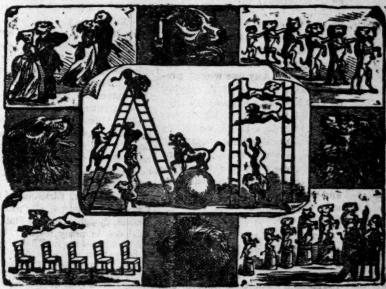
422 J STREET, BET. FOURTH AN

MISCELLANEOUS.

SPECIAL LADIES' AND CHILDREN'S MATINEE AT 2:30 P. M. PROF. C. NORRIS' CANINE PARADOX!



: REGULAR : DOG



PARADE AT 10:30



NOTICE!

Every Child attending will some photo-

graph of Fritz

Will also Exhibit at Carson, May 14;

Viginia, May 16

MOUND CITY PAINT and COLOR. Co.'s Strictly Pure

PREPARED PAINT

This Paint is the finest Paint that can be made, and is an absolutely pure Paint, composed wholly of white lead, zinc, linseed oil, turpentine, Japan and and colors to produce the most beautiful and

Notice our guarantee of purity on each can of paint.

FOR SALE BY

A. H. MANNING, Reno, Nevada

GRAND CATTLE SALE. Galloway, Polled Aberdeen Angus, Devon and

> DURHAM CATTLE, To be sold by order of the executor of the late SETH COOK

AT II O'CLGCK A. M., AT THE BAY DISTRICT TRACK, SAN FRANCISCO. ON THURSDAY, - - MAY 16, 1889.

The sale will comprise Imported Bulls and Cows and their produce. This is the most perior lot of cattle yet offered for sale in California, and should command the attention of select throughout the coast.

HILLIP & CO., Auotioneers,

GAZETTE AND STOCKMAN-The best and

cheapest weekly.

Daily, one square for one month......\$2 50 Weekly, one square for one month..... 1 25 The above rates include both legal and

.May 10, 1889

EDITION

Hardly Legitimate.

The report is current that a very strong effort is being made to induce the authorities to build a dormitory at the University. The GAZETTE does not believe that a careful and conscientious Board of Regents such as ours can be induced to favor the scheme. Students are getting board and lodging in excellent families in Reno at bare cost, and the walk morning and evening is simply healthful exercise. The plea that it is the duty of some one to have constant supervision of the young ladies and gentlemen is not tenable. A child and from the school is not fit company for others, and should be exmoney to erect boarding houses while it is so badly needed for legitimate educational purposes is wholly unwarranted and should be condemned. Any one would prefer walking into town to staying on that lonesome hill all night, and it would be empty after it was built. Boarders there would be denied all evening amusements and concerts, etc. Let the money be used for educating the children, and let the boarding house wait until it is needed.

brave men or nations quarrel and fight, they at last settle their dispute on some ground, and after that there is peace. France and Germany are not that way. Their Germany are not that way. Their feud it seems will never be ended until one or the other shall be and we should not restrict the Canawiped out of existence. Germany is sullen toward France even should be under the same government in her triumph; France in her defeat represents merely a volcano the fires of which have been temporarily banked. It is most unfortunate, for it necessitates the Westphalia, between the military and making of each country one vast striking miners. Two were killed and barrack. One-sixth of the able-bodied men in each country are kept perpetually standing guard standing guard standing guard striking nimers. I wo were kined and Lumber Company, testified that lumber company testi lest an invasion may be sprung by the other. It is a pity, but it will apparently never be changed.

A CORRESPONDENT declares that the old-time "hoodlum" of the Pacific coast has disappeared, and that a miserable, self-destroying, impotent and nerveless being has taken his place-the opium fiend. The correspondent sets up a plea for this wretch; that is, that he be left severely alone, since he is not capable evidently of reproducing his kind, has no muscular vigor, cannot commit offenses involving strength, such as vicious assaults, and will shortly blot himself out. That may be, but, unfortunately, if no check is put upon the spread of the opium habit, it will continue to do as it is now doing-constantly gather in a new and a greater number of victims-until we will have a class of unfortunate miserables who were hoodlums, not specially vicious, but will be hopeless dependents.

Ir is quite amusing to see the Enterprise lash itself into a halfcolumn leader to reply to an eightline squib that recently appeared in the GAZETTE relative to its position on the early-closing law. It squirms and wriggles all around the subject, and finally leaves it where it started in. It speaks, too, of its independence, but as to that -oh, well, never mind; the public

Under date of April 30th a Wash ington correspondent writes: This week Mr. Vilas and his family give up their Washington home and leave town for good. This is the last of the own for good. This is the last of the cabinet houses of the Cleveland reime to close. All are now gone, and
he face of society has gone through
with the magic transformation that
akes place in Washington every four
ears. Also, in a few days, the horses
nd stock of Oak View will be sold.
They were sold May 7th.] The horses
re not much, except the pair of sorrels
hat Mrs. Cleveland used to drive to
her pheton, and for which there will
to doubt be a lively competition, as
hey were first-class roadsters for a

STRIKING MINERS.

ALLEN C. BRAGG, Proprietor Inter-State Commerce Committee in Session.

Special Meeting of a National Committee.

BALD-KNOBBERS EXECUTED

Le Caron Claims that Dr. Cronin Was Murdered.

[ASSOCIATED PRESS DISPATCHES TO THE

New York, May 10.-Before the Senate Inter-State Commerce Committee this morning, President Charles S. Smith of the Chamber of Commerce testified:

He referred to the fact that railroad Sea ports is being pushed rapidly. It who cannot be trusted to walk to is greatly feared under the present condition that it will not be long before America will have lost what little pelled. To spend the people's export trade it has had. He even advocated the carrying of occasional shipments of grain by railroad at less than cost when necessary. In regard to competition with the English steamship lines, Smith thought there was but small hope of successful competition unless the American lines receive a subsidy from the Government. "We have done it for the railroads, why not do it for the steamship lines? We must look beyond the the benefits of church, theaters, railroads and towards the steamships unless we want to see our flag disap-

pear altogether." J. H. Herrick, Chairman of the Inter-State Committee of Produce Exchange, thought the inter-State law a GERMANY is not represented in the Paris Exposition. It seems odd to us on this side that it should be so. Generally when brave men or nations quarrel and rates would not be as regular as they

control as our own roads."

Berlin, May 10.-A sanguinary encounter occurred last night at Bochum,

body of the latter had gathered, and were becoming disorderly, when ordered to disperse by the militia. No attention being paid to the warning, the soldiers fired, killing three miners and wounded several. and wounded several

Thinks He Has Been Murdered. London, May 10.-LeCaron, the spy for the British Government on the movements of the Irish leaders in America, and who testified for the Times before the Parnell Commission, declares that he and Dr. Cronin, who recently mysteriously disappeared from Chicago, were the closest friends. LeCaron believes Dr. Cronin has been killed, and that the friendship between himself and the murdered man may account for his removal.

Special Meeting.

Washington, May 10. - A special eeting of the National Democratic Committee has been called for June 12th at the Fifth Avenue Hotel, New York, for the purpose of electing a Chairman and to take appropriate ac-tion on the death of the late Wm. H.

Will be Blacklisted. PITTSBURG, May 10.-The Window Glass Workers Association has issued an order to all the proprietors of the country that all foreign glass workers who come to this country hereafter will be blacklisted. It is alleged that they are being imported contrary to law.

Killed by Insurgents, LONDON, May 10 .- A dispatch from Zanzibar to the Times says: An offi-

cer and two men, belonging to a German war-ship, have been killed by the insurgents at Bagamoyo. KEMPTON PARK, May 10.—The great Jubilee stakes, one mile, was won by

Amphion, Screech Owl second, and The Rejected third. There were six-Mr Wright Gets His Appointment Washington, May 9. - President Harrison has appointed Samuel C. Wright of Nevada to be Superintendent of the Mint at Carson City, Ne-

St. Peterseurg, May 10.—The funeral of Count Tolstoi, the late Minister of the Interior, took place to-day.

OZARK, Mo., May 10 .- Three Bald Knobbers, Dave Walker, chief of the Bald Knobbers, his son, Wm. Walker, 11, 1887. The ropes broke and the three men fell to the ground struggling. It was a horrible butchery. The condemned were carried to the scaffold again at 10:10, and again dropped, but it was again bungled and the men hung by the neck, writhing and struggling and finally strangled to death. Dave Walker died in fifteen minutes, John Mathews in thirteen and Bill Walker in fourteen minutes. Wm. Walker was baptized last evening by immersion in a bath basin carried into the jail. The scene was affecting. John Mathews made a long prayer, which could be distinctly heard in the street fronting the jail. The two Walkers retired about 11 o'clock and went to sleep, and did not wake until after 4 o'clock. They were up early and ate their breakfast at the usual hour. The jail yard was full of guards armed with Winchester rifles, shot-guns and revolvers. Divine services were opened in the jail at 7:30 o'clock, Mathews and Wm. Walkec taking part. At 8:53 the Sheriff entered the jail and read the death warrant to the doomed men. Soon after GLASS MANUFACTURERS WARNED. dropped, but it was again bungled and rant to the doomed men. Soon after they were dressed for the execution. For the past two weeks powerful pleas have been made to the Governor for a commutation of the sentences of the three men, and Wednesday last, after reviewing the case at length, the Governor declined to interfere, and the condemned were notified they must die. The arrest, trial and con-He referred to the fact that railroad viction of the Bald Knobber leaders building in India and about the Black has attracted a wide-spread attention, has attracted a wide-spread attention, and for the first time in the history of Bald Knobbers the organization was made public. Janey county, Mo., was the birthplace of this order of masked regulators. It is in the wildest section of the State, and the early days of law leaves at the fearly days of law leaves at the law leaves a days of lawlessness caused the forma-tion of leagues for the protection of

> Edens dwelling one John Evans was whipped by Bald Knobbers for misbehaving in church.
> Old man Eden, who was a friend of Evans, interfered and received several blows with a whip. Eden afterwards fearlessly denounced the Bald Knobbers, and on the night of March 11th a band of twenty-six of them proceeded to Eden's residence to punish the inmates. They dence to punish the inmates. They first went to the house of Wm. Eden, but when finding no one there proceeded to the house of James Eden, William's father. There were in the house at the time, the father, mother, son, daughter, daughter-in-law, son-in-law and two grandchildren. The Knobbers fired promiscuously into the house, killing young Vm. Eden and Charles Green, his brother-in-law, and leaving old man Eden on the floor for dead. A peculiar feature of the Bald Knobbers is that a majority of that band of regulators were devout church members. Chief Walker was a devout expounder of temperance and a generally devout man. The Bald Knobber Chief clung to the belief that the regulators were the champions of right, asserting that the Edon Green right, asserting that the Eden-Green killing was an unfortunate but un-avoidable mistake.

life and property. At a point eight miles east of Ozark and near the

Reciprocity Discussed.

SAN FRANCISCO, May 10 .- The Senate Committee continued its investigation this morning into the relations of this coast with Canada. Edward M. Herrick, representing the Pacific Pine Lumber Company, testified that lum-

and their market is wholly foreign There can be no further reduction in the price of lumber on this coast except at the expense of the laborer. British Columbia lumber can be sold in this market of the sold in this market of the sold in this market at \$14 at a profit. is due to the paternal tendencies of the Dominion Government. In one year British Columbia could increase its capacity to supply the American market. The three factors in favor of the British Columbia manufacturers are cheaper lands, cheaper labor, the leasing of lands by the Dominion Government and, possibly, lower freights. If the barrier against British Columbia was thrown down American lumber-men would have to go out of the busi-

ness.

E. B. Beck, a wholesale salmon packer, did not favor reciprocity with British Columbia, because the people there found no market for their own received reader. packed goods.

Found Guilty.

WASHINGTON, May 10 .- The Interstate Commerce Commission to-day rendered a decision on the color line. A colored man complained that he bought a first-class ticket on a Georgia bought a first-class ticket on a Georgia railroad, but was compelled to occupy an inferior car set aside for the blacks. The Commission holds that where roads have separate cars for the blacks they must be equal in every respect, and that the blacks must be given equal protection. The defendant road was found guilty of violating the law in these respects.

Taken Up for Debate.

PHILADELPHIA, May 10.—The morning session of the Young Men's Christian Association started at 10 o'clock. Ira D. Sankey led the Bible study and song service. The report of the committee on the general report of the International Committee was read and taken up for debate.

A telegram was received from the private Secretary to General Harrison expressing his regret that he could not be present.

Heavy Peach and Pear Crop. DOVER, Del., May 10.-At the ananal meeting of the Bureau of Information and Distribution of the Delaware Fruit Exchange, ex-Congressman Martin said the pear and peach crop, if all reports be true, will be so large as to require all the agencies of distri-bution to enable them to realize any

Dissolved-An Assignment. New York, May 10.-W. R. Edmin on & Co., importers and manufactur ers of ribbons, silks and velvets, made an assignment to-day.

Judge Barrett to-day gave a judg-ment dissolving the Electric Sugar One O'Clock Score.

special to the GAZETTE. SAN FRANCISCO, May 10 .- Following is the one o'clock score of the go-asand John Mathews were hanged here at ten o'clock to-day for the murder of Chas. Green and Wm. Edens on March Guerrero 75, Vint 73, Peterson 73, Campana 68.

Boulanger Visited.

London, May 10 .- A deputation of students from Paris visited Boulanger to-day. Speeches were made on be-half of the students, who expressed their confidence in the patriotism of

Killed by a Gambler.

pecial to the GAZETTE. PORTLAND, Or., May 10. - Emil Weber, a prominent sporting man, was shot and killed this morning by a gambler named Sandy Olds.

NEW YORK, May 10 .- At 12 o'clock the score of the walking match was as follows: Herty 440 miles, Cartwright 430, Noremac 421, Hegelman 421 and and

The Walking Match

Hughes 413. Buried at Sea. NEW YORK, May 10.-T. C. Foster, passenger on the steamer Lampasas,

DOVER, Del., May 19 .- John Ponder Saulsbury, Secretary of State, died this morning.

Bar silver, 921/4.

Squeezed.

Amid all the happy noise and trumpeting of the centenary comes a gleam of humor in the story told by Chauncy Depew of his adventures in trying to squeeze through the crowd to his place in company with ex-President Hayes. He says: "I appealed to one O great big longshoreman, upon whose arm hung his best girl, and whom Mr. Haves had been vainly endeavoring to budge. 'My good man,' said I, 'please let us pass. This is Mr. Hayes, ex-President of the United States, and we must get a place in the procession before it can start and you be able to see
what brought you here.' But it was
useless. With a grunt and a shove
the fellow responded: 'I don't give a
d—! If he's President of heaven he

Grain Elevation. The Oregon Railway and Navigation Company has erected elevators along its line at the principal wheat delivery points. Formerly all the wheat was shipped in sacks at heavy expense to farmers, but now it will be shipped in bulk and sacked at Portland. Northern Pacific officials say their road will probably a lopt the elevator system in Washington Territory in the wheat section also.

can't squeeze my girl.' "

ESTABLISHED 30 YEARS IN

Europe and the Pacific Coast Dr. Stelnhart's Essence of Life cures pe Dr. Stelnhart's Essence of Life cures per-manently the worst cases of nervous debility, physical weakness, exhausted vitality, youth-ful abuses, excesses and the like. Diseases of men, however induced, and no matter how inveterate, speedily, thoroughly and perma-nently cured by the Essence of Life. Price, \$2 50 per bottle; five times the quan-tity, \$10—in pill or liquid form. Sent on re-ceipt of price, or C. O. D. All private dis-eases treated and cured. All correspondence strictly confidential. Address DR. P. STEINHART,

DR. P. STEINHART, 115½ West First street Los Angeles, Cal.

NEW TO-DAY.

Restaurant For Sale.

THE GRAND RESTAURANT AND ALL of its belongings, including the lease, are offered for sale cheap for cash. Inquire of M. COOPER, at the Pioneer Hotel.

House for Rent. DWELLING HOUSE FOR RENT. quire at J. N. WALLACE'S store, may10*1w



Combines the juice of the Blue Figs of known to be most beneficial to the human system, forming the ONLY PER FECT REMEDY to act gently yet

KIDNEYS, LIVER AND BOWELS T. K. HYMERS Proprietor Cleanse the System Effectually,

PURE BLOOD,

REFRESHING SLEEP, HEALTH and STRENGTH Naturally follow. Every one is using it and all are delighted with it. Ask your druggist for SYRUP OF FIGS. Manu-factured only by the

THE BOARD OF REGENTS WILL PAY
the sum of one hundred and fifty dolars for acceptable plans and specifications,
omplete, for a dormitory building at the
tate University grounds at Reno, Nevada,
he Board reserves the right to reject any
and all plans without compensation therefor,
lans must be submitted on or before

May 31st, 1889. nformation apply to GEORGE H. TAYLOR, Secretary Board of Regents.

81 000 REWARD FOR ANY CASE of private disease, Sperma librrhes, Nervous debility, Rheumatism, Syphilis, Scroluls, etc., which

DR. RICHAU'S GOLDEN REMEDIES FAIL TO CURE.

MISCELLANEOUS.

WHERE

IS there a better place to buy CLOTHING than at M. NA-THAN'S, the old and reliable clothier on Virginia street, Reno, Nevada?

WHERE

WHERE

A line of Gents' FURNISHING GOODS is carried that is second to none on the Pacific Slope.

WHERE

Nothing but bargains are known,

WHERE

Good treatment and fair dealing from Galveston, died of small-pox yes-terday and was buried at sea.

> RICHARD HERZ, ... Headquarters for Fine Watches.

> > Diamonds. Jewelry.



THE ONLY HOUSE IN RENO which nakes a specialty of

ENGRAVING, DIAMOND SETTING, FINE WATCH REPAIRING. Over 13,000 Watches Repaired in Nevada VIRGINIA STRENO

PARAGON

Italian Peppermints!

FOR-Dyspepsia, Heartburn, Cramps, etc.

Also a delightful perfume for the breath.

25 Cents Per Box

FOR SALE by all DRUGGISTS. AND CONFECTIONERS

Made only by

H. FISHER & CO., 508 J Street, Sacramento.

C. NOVACOVICH. H. J. BERRY.

BERRY & NOVACOVICH, DEALERS IN

FANCY GROCERIES Green and Dried Fruits, Vegeta-

Wines, Liquors, Tobacco and Cigars. A.L. THE NOVELTIES IN FANCY Groceries. No need to send away for choice goods. Cash trade solicited and satis-faction guaranteed.

ables, Hardware, Crockery,

TRUCKEE

Livery and Feed Stable

RENO, NEVADA

FURST-CLASS TURNOUTS AND FINEST Saddle Horses. Careful attention given to transient stock. Boarders carefully looked TO ADVISORY BOARD OF

American Building and Loan ASSOCIATION.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT A meeting of your Board is hereby called to be held at the office of your Secretary, on

At 8 o'clock P. M., for the purpose of receiving and considering applications for loans.

A full attendance of the Board is desired by order of By order of WM. THOMPSON,
C. C. WARNER, President.
mayo

PALACE RESTAURANT,

N PALACE HOTEL, . RENO, NEV. J. GODFREY, Proprietor.

MEALS AT ALL HOURS DAY OR NIGHT.

OYSTERS IN EVERY STYLE

MISCELLANEOUS.

O. H. MARTIN.

Commercial Row, Reno, Nevada,

Everything in the shape of Men's and Boys' Clothing is kept, and Shelf Hardware, Bar Iron, Barbed Wire, Steel,

Cumberland Coal, Lime, Plaster, Cement,

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS

Buckeye and All Other Kinds of Machine Extras a Specialty.

GROCERIES, LIQUORS, TINWARE AND CROCKERY.

AGENT FOR EMPIRE MOWER.

ocldwtf .

JOHN BREUNER,

THE LEADING FURNITURE HOUSE! 604, 606, 608 K St., 1109, 1111, 1113 and 1115 6th St.,

The "BREUNER" Kitchen Table is far superior to any other made. It is the only table made that has the large drawers running on rollers, which makes it impossible for the drawers to bind when heavily load- O ed with flour, as is I the case with all other tables.

"BREUNER TABLE."

For artistic designs, quality of workmanship and prices we are ahead. Send for illustrations and prices

address.



JOHN BREUNER, 604, 606, 608 K Street.

Sacramento. California

I am prepared to show the most extensive and well selected stock of

Merchant Tailoring Goods Everbrought to Reno, and at LOW PRICES Business suits made to order, \$25 upward. Pants to order, \$7 up.

All work done here under my own supervision, and a fit guaronteed. I have also an extensive s ock of Furpishing Goods, Lovely Assortment Hats, Silk

S. JACOBS. 16 and 18 Virginia Street, Reno.

F.LEVY&BRO

The Reliable Dry Goods, Carpet

and Cloak House Will dispose of the remainder of their Cloaks.

AT A GREAT SACRIFICE

No Cloaks will be kept over for next season. This means bargains

PINEST EASTERN FLOWER, FIELD AND GARDEN

BUY THE

PRICES

PINNIGER'S DRUG STORE.

Corner Commercial Row and Virginia Street.

N. P. JAQUES. PRACTICAL PLUMBER, STEAM AND GAS FITT R

-HARDWARE, STOVES AND RANGES. Manufacturer of Copper, Tin and Iron Ware.

gent for Old's Hollow Steel Axle Farm Wagons, McCormick's Mow ers and Reapers, and the Celebrated Patti Road Carts. All Kinds of Farming Implements For Sale Cheap,

PHIS PAPER is kept on file at 1

PRICES

FINE JOB PRINTING VERY CHEAP AT THE GAZETTE OFFICE.

	7 A. M.	2 P, M.	9 P.M.
Barometer§	25,301	25.402	25.58
Temperature*	83 9	45 7	43.3
Relative humidity +			
§In inches •In c	legrees.	†Per	cent.
Mean temperature	(1999)	•••••	41.55
Mean relative humid	lity (per	cent.)	63,23
Maximum temperat	ure(1889		. 50.40
Minimum temperatu	re (1889)		29.40
Range of temperatur	re(1889)		20.80
State of weather	(1889)		fair
rrevailing winds	****	,	. NE
**	(1888).		. NW

Total precipitation	(1:88).	1889) Rain	0.16	
Agricultural Experiment Station, for May 9, 1889.				
	7 A. M.	2 P. M.	9 P. M.	
Barometer§	25.575	25.547	25.557	
Temperature*	46.3	58.0	48.2	
Relative humidity†				

	ent. 50.10 61.65
Mean relative humidity (per cent)	51.78
Maximum temperature (1889)	60.2° 77.4°
Minimum temperature. (1889)	37.9°
Range of temperature (1889)	22.3° 37.4°
State of weather (1889)	clea
Prevailing winds (1888).,	:NE
Total precipitation (incues) (1889)	0.00

United States Signal Service predic tions for the twenty-four hours beginning at 12 m. to-day: Warmer; fair weather. W. S. DEVOL, Observer.

Friday May 10, 1889

JOTTINGS.

The only real Havana mixed 5 cent cigar in town at Strasburg's.

You can get vegetables of all kinds and fresh at that at Leadbetters. Pianos, organs, accordians, flutes flazelots at C. J. Brookins' Variety

Go to Lange & Schmitt's for garden hose, lawn mowers and ice cream

Go to the Riverside Hotel for a good meal, a clean light room, a soft bed and first-class usage.

J. F. Aitken is still supplying all patrons with the best limb, split and slab wood of any length desired. You can trust a child at Coffin &

Larcomb's to do your trading as well as the head of the family can do it. By taking your midday lunches at J. J. Becker's Chicago saloon, you save time, money and shoe leather.

One of George Becker's hot soup lunches a glass of his Pacific or Fred-ericksburg beer is all the noon meal

Send your orders to S. L. Cohoon for John Weiland's beer, in any quantity from a 50 gallon barrel to a quart bottle. Rubber and steel erasers, pan hold-

ers harmonicas, call-bells, razor straps violin, guitar and banjo strings at C. A. Thurstons news depot. John Fraser's former customers were not long in fluding his new place of business, for they know he deals in the best and never weighs his hand.

Hesdaches and Fevers, to cleause the system effectually, yet gently, when costive or bilious, or when the blood is impure or sluggish, to permanently the kidneys and liver to a healthy activity, without irrating or weaken-

An Expression of Delight. "About a week ago," says a Los Angeles, Cal., druggist, "a Chilaman came in with a tame shoulder. I sold him a bottle of Chamberlain's Pain Balm and guaranteed that it would Balm and guaranteed that it would cure him. He came in again last night, and as soon as he got justed the door began to swing his arms over his head like an Indian club swinger. It thought the blamed fool had a fit, but he finally stopped long enough to say: "Medicine velly fine, velly fine; alle same make me feel pienty good." Chamberiam's Pain Balm is without aches, pains or lame back. For sale by Osburn & Shoemaker.

Merit Wins. years we have been selling Dr. King's New Discovery for Consumption, Dr. King's New Life Pills, Bucklin Arnica Salve and Electric and have never handled remedie that sell as well, or that have given such uni versal satisfaction. We do not hesitate to guarantee them every time, and we stand ready to refund the purchase price, if satis-factory results do not follow their use. These remedies have won their great popularity purely on their merit. S. J. Hodgkinson druggist.

In Three Days.

Three days is a very short time in which to cure a bad case of rheumatism, but it can be done, if the proper treatment is adopted, as will be seen treatment is adopted, as will be seen by the following from James Lambert of New Brunswick, Ills.: "I was badly afflicted with rheumatism in the hips and legs, when I bought a bottle of Chamberlain's Pain Balm. It cured me in three days. I am all right today; and I would urge on everyone who is afflicted with that tarrible disease to use Chamberlain's Pain Balm and get well at once." For sale by Osburn & Shoemaker.

best salve in the world for cuts, bruise st salve in the world for clus, ers, salt rheum, fever sores, chapped shilblains, corns and all skin eruptions, tively cures piles or no pay required, canteed to give perfect satisfaction, or

THE TAHOE CORNER.

What Must Be Done to Correct It

-Trenmor Coffia Better-Senator Stewart on IrrigationYoung & Preble's Land Scheme

SAN FRANCISCO, May 8, 1889. EDITOR GAZETTE: Trenmor Coffin s getting better. I called on him at Dr. Lane's private hospital on Mission street the other day, and he showed me that his ankle, which was so badly crippled with rheumatism, is recovering its ability for movement. He

thinks he will be able to get home within the next two weeks, though he does not expect to walk in that time without a cane. The surgeon says his ankle will be as good as new. A writer in the Oakland Paragraph declares that the action of the late

California Legislature, giving Nevada three-quarters of a mile additional territory at Lake Tahoe corner is null and void, for the reason that it is in contravention of a congressional law. It admits that an error was made by Von Schmidt in his final survey, but avers that Congress ratified it and

gave it validity.

The starting point of the survey was designated as "where the 35th parallel cuts the middle of the Colorado

After this point was established the line was run to the Tahoe point. This being reached, a line was run on the back track, when it was discovered that the Colorado river had changed its bed at the point cut by the 35th parallel at least three-quarters of a

It being represented to Congress that the Colorado river was liable to change its bed as often as a pretty girl changes her mind, the National Legislature decided that the Tahoe corner stand as already established, and persitted the surveyer to make an eller with the surveyer to make an eller wi mitted the surveyor to make an elbow in his line some place along the Cali-fornia eastern frontier. This does not appear in any of the maps, but it

Senators Stewart and Jones and Congressman Bartine might be able to get the sanction of Congress to the equitable action of the California Legislature if the subject should be called to their attention.

to their attention.

Ex-Congressman Woodburn told me the other day that he had heard that Frank Newlands had turned Republican, was going to build a big house in Reno and that his friends were announcing him as a candidate for the U. S. Senate.

Senator Stewart spoke before the San Francisco Chamber of Commerce yesterday, and in his remarks said it is easier and cheaper to irrigate a desert than to subdue a forest. He combatted the theory that irrigated lands are unhealthful as a place of residence.

The California papers seem to be

The California papers seem to be troubled for fear Senator Stewart will

troubled for fear Senator Stewart will get all the Government appropriations for hydrographic surveys expended in Nevada. That is one of the things they accuse him of trying to do, and warn the people that California is likely to be ignored in this regard.

The friends of Professor Young and General Preble will be glad to know that their land scheme is in good condition. They bought a large lot of land for \$90,000, paying considerable money down and mortgaging the property for the balance, to be paid in four years. Since then they have sold \$90,000 worth of land, taking mortgages payable in three years and a half, and have 700 acres left. All they have to do is to wait until those who hair, and have 700 acres left. All they have to do is to wait until those who purchased from them pay up, when they will pay the balance of the original \$90,000 and start in laying out town sites on their own 700 acres.

WELLS DRURY.

Following are the rates for whole reasses from slaughterers to dealers in San Francisco:

Beef—First quality, 5½ @6c; second quality, 5c; third quality, 4½ @5c per pound.

Veal — Quotable at 5@7c for large and 6@8c per pound for small.

Mutton—Quotable at 5@5½c per pound

Lamb—Spring, 8@9c per pound.
Pork — Live Hogs, on foot, grain fed, 53/4@6c; soft, 51/2@53/4c; dressed, 9@91/2c per pound.

Cheap for Cash.

C. W. Booton of the Opera House Dry Geods Store has just returned from San Francisco with his second invoice of dry goods, boots, shoes, hats, caps and ready-made clothing, which has been bought for spot cash, and will be sold as cheap, if not cheaper, than the same quality of goods has ever been sold in Reno. Call and be convinced that you can purchase more goods and better goods for less money at a cash house than you can purchase elsewhere on the Parific coast.

District Court,

The Grand Jury, which was in session yesterday, examined ten witnesses and found two indictmentsone against Harry Lerain for burglary and larceny, and one against Lars
Torgerson for selling whisky to an Indian. Harry Lerain, after the Grand
Jury reported, requested to be brought
before the Court and permitted to
plead guilty, which he did. This
morning he was sentenced to one and
a half years in the penitentiary, where
he will be taken to-morrow.

A Military Post,

At the University yesterday Miss Frey of the normal class asked her class what the red square indicated on class what the red square indicated on the map, when one little fellow said that it was a military post. At this several hands were displayed, indica-ting that there were quite a number that could answer the question. Miss Frey said: "Well, John," addressing John Evans, "what is it?" "There is going to be a military post in Reno," answered John, taking his seat with a confident air.

The Long Valley stockmen have ostponed the rodeo for one week, til Monday, May 20, when they eet at G. W. Mapes' ranch in Honey ke Valley and work the country und by Smoke Creek. A. E. Ross rites the GAZETEE that this was ade necessary by the recent storm.

BREVITIES.

Local and General Intelligence Monumental Engine Company No. 2

Read the GAZETTE 50-cent column for wants of all kinds.

Attention is called to the new adver-tisement of I. Fredrick. The United States building at Car-

son is being rapidly roofed in. Take in the "Canine Paradox" on Saturday afternoon and evening. It will please the little folks.

The frost has done some damage Long Valley, but the indications are favorable for a fair fruit crop. The boys in town have gone wild over the canine show, which takes place to-morrow afternoon and even-

Attention is called to the advertisement of the dog show on the first page of to-day's GAZETTE. It will be well

worth seeing. The Mound City Paint Company's colors are guaranteed the purest and strongest colors made. A. H. Man-ning, Reno agent.

Mrs. B. C. Leavitt arrived last evening from the Comstock with the remains of her late husband, on the way to Monmouth, Ill. You can find any shade you want and all you require of the Mound City Company's colors and paints at A. H. Manning's, Reno, Nev.

A young man named Flash, while working at the resaw in Richardson's factory, at Truckee, Tuesday, got his hand caught in the gearing and his forearm was badly lacerated.

SUCCESSFUL EXPERIMENT.

Alfaifa on the Western Slope the Sierras.

The Kern county (Cal.) Echo says: It has been known for years that alfalfa did well in higher altitudes and withstood the frosts and snows of Winter but it has been seriously questioned whether it would do well on the steep hillsides up in the mountains where there is no opportunity to give it more moisture than that derived directly from the clouds. When D. C. Maddux of Linn's Valley finished seeding his level land last year he had about fifteen pounds of alfalfa seed left. This he scattered about on two and a half acres of hillside land which he had first plowed as well as its surface and condition would persit the second of the second mit. After sowing, the ground was slightly harrowed. This he did as an experiment, and to test the matter thoroughly he chose land that has both northern and southern exposure. The seeding was done in the month of March and much to his pleasure, most of the seed grew and thrived all summer. The alfalfa is now from six to ten inches high and is growing quite rapidly. The soil where he sowed the seed is a combination of adobe and decomposed granite, very heavy and rather inclined to be cold. The elevation is between four thousand and five thousand feet. Many other stock-raisers who have seen his field this spring express astonishment but satis-faction at the result of the experiment.

PERSONAL

Hon. S. L. Cohoon and wife went below last evening.

Dr. S. L. Lee of Carson returned this morning from his Eastern trip.

Assemblyman Blakeslee of Winnenucca arrived on last night's over-

A. L. Edwards, the insurance man. was down from the Comstock last eve-

Mrs. I. B. Marshall left last evening for California on business connected with the Old Ladies' Home. Hon. S. C. Wright of Car

rheumatism, is able to be out again. W. C. Dovey, State Superintendent of Public Instruction, was in town last night, and left for the East this morn-

Dick Little, advance agent of Reilly & Wood's specialty company, is in town to day making arrangements for his company's appearance here on May 16th.

Joseph Fleming, who left Reno several years ago for New York State, has returned with a family, and will make this his permanent home. Mr. Fleming is a wagon-maker, and has the rep-utation of being a good one.

Dr. Phillips, who has resided here for a year, leaves to-night for Reno, Nevada, where himself and brother will open an office. Dr. Phillips is a physician of exceptional ability. Since his coming here he has built up a fine practice and made hosts of friends and

land's building, and will enter upon the practice of the profession at once. The GAZETTE wishes them success in their new field.

Fine Merchant Tailoring At S. Jacobs. Suits made to order at \$25, pants \$7 and all kinds of garments I wondered how the people who stood made to order cheaper than ever beall of the time could have endured it.

It was maintained by the late Hor ace Greely, that "nothing succeeds ess!" If this be true, Chamberlain's Cough Remedy will always be popular, as it never fails. It is intended especially for coughs, colds, croup and whooping cough, and is undoubtedly the best and most reliable medicine in use for those discusses. It is decidedly a success. For sale by Osburn & Shoemaker.

JOHN SUNDERLANG.



All I ask is a trial. You can buy a good Summer Suit, the Latest Style, from \$9 to \$15

Everything found in a first-class city store can be found in

AGENT FOR J. B. STETSON & CO.'S FINE HATS, BOOTS AND SHOES

THE NEW YORK CENTENNIAL.

An Account of the Parade by a

Former Reno Lady. The following extracts are taken from a letter written by Mrs. W. R. Jenvey to friends in Reno, and, as it gives quite a graphic account of the Fairer boom on the Benton side of the Centennial celebration in New York,

it is given to the public: The Centennial has kept us on the qui vive all the time. We took it all in. Monday we went up to Mrs. Stevens and took in the naval parade. It was very disappointing from there. The vessels came up one by one, but were so far apart that it looked very ordinary. Mr. Terry had invited us to go on his tug, but I thought with the children it would be altogether safer and better to be where they could gun around and enjoy themselves. If safer and better to be where they could run around and enjoy themselves. If we had gone we would have seen a great deal more. The tug was down in the bay amongst all of the boats, and all could see the decorations of the ships and maneuvers of the sailors, as well as the President's boat. But they got all the swells which made some of them sea-sick, some were splashed with water and the paint was rubbed off the tug by a big boat that ran into it. So, altogether, I have been thankful that we were on terra into it. So, altogether, I have been thankful that we were on terra trima. Tuesday morning we left the house at 8 o'clock. We had no difficulty in reaching Fifth Avenue, alhouse at 8 o'clock. We had no difficulty in reaching Fifth Avenue, although even then boats, street cars and streets were pretty well filled up.

Mrs. Shippen's flat is just above the triumphal arch, and the only part of Fifth Avenue that has asphaltum instead of stone, so we undoubtedly saw the best marching and evolutions, for it was so much easier for the soldiers on a smooth street. Indeed it was grand, and was eight hours passing us. First came the Governor of Deleware with his staff, and the dear old man with his long gray hair was cheered to was cl has been suffering with an attack of the very echo. Then came the West Point cadets; they were superb, the finest marching I think that I ever saw. I will send you a book with the order of march, as I could not begin to enumerate. Ohio had more men, I think, than any other State, outside of New York, and Governor Foraker re-ceived a perfect ovation all along the

line of march. The regiments from Louisville, Kentucky, were very beautiful. You remember the Louisville boys took the prize in San Francisco the time of the Knights Templar con-clave. President Harrison did the proper thing very gracefully, but I think there was more cheering for Cleveland. Cleveland looked much better than his pictures represent him not as gross as I had pictured him. They say that Mrs. Cleveland was the belle at the ball. If you could have seen the dense throng that was all along that street—women with little infants in their says and little children standing in

acquaintances who, regretting his departure, wish him every success in his new field of adventure. parture, wish him every success in his new field of adventure.

The above is from the Laramie Boomerang. Drs. W. A. and P. T. Phillips have concluded to locate here. They have rented an office in Sunderland's building, and will enter upon the practice of the profession at once. The Gazette wishes them success in their new field.

dwn the street there was one mass, one sea of heads. As we were in the down upon them and see everything. When the President passed we were on the stoop, so we could see his features perfectly. We could not have been more delightfully situated—we had easy chairs to sit in and silk cushions under our arms and on the window sills. We were regaled at different times during the day with boullion, ent times during the day with boullion, chicken salad, coffee, ice cream, cake, etc. We got home at 6 o'clock, tired out. When I saw how tired we were,

made to order cheaper than ever before or elsewhere, and a good fit guaranteed. I have the finest selection of French and English cloths, direct importation. In connection with the above establishment I keep the finest assortment of underwear, gent's furnishing goods, hats, trunks, valises, etc. Call on me, you will buy more goods for less money than elsewhere, and of a better quality.

S. JACOBS, 16 Virginia street.

It was maintained by the late Hor-

Agony is Courted

By persons who, attacked by a mild for rheumatism, neglect to seek prompt re Subsequent torture is prevented by an Subsequent torture is prevented by an imediate resort to Hostetter's Stomach Bitts Slight exposure, an occasional draught, where there is predisposition to it in the blood. It is difficult to arrest the trouble at the outset, well nigh impossible to eradicate it when matured. No evidence in relation to the superb blood depurent is more positive that which establishes its efficacy as a potentive and remedy for rheumatism. I only is it thorough, but safe, which the vetable and mineral poisons, oftenstaken curatives of the disease, are not. Besie expelling the rheumatic virus. From the a tem, it overcomes fever and ague, billousne

In MEN'S, YOUTHS', BOYS' and CHIL-

A very large and elegant line of Men's and Boys' TIES, the very latest patterns OVERSHIRTS, of the Finest French and English Flannels.

my stock.

IN GREAT VARIETY. J. SUNDERLAND

A VENERABLE TURTLE. A Periodical Visitor on the Upper

Waters of the Kennebec. A few days ago, says the Somerset (Me.) Reporter, while Cotton & Brown's men were at work on the river, they discovered an old friend in the person of a mud turtle, who is as

well known in Fairfield as most any one. He first made his appearance in these parts in 1857. John R. Joy discovered him and marked him with his initials. This was a mile from the river. Iu 1861, when the war broke out, he came to the front and Benton Brown first met him and marked him with his initials. In 1868 he reappeared and was again marked. He appeared to the men at the boom after that about once in four years and each

HE FOLLOWED SUIT.

My wife has been under physicians care for wo years, for what they called "liver comtaking prescriptions, but would soon hell I got her a bottle of "The California Remedy, Joy's Vegetable Sarsaparilla. It did her immediate good, and when three bottles had een taken she regained her old accustor health and spirits and is now as well as ever. seeing the benefit she derived, I used it for rheumatism with the result that I am now ntirely free from the disease with which I had suffered for over a year.

g Lamphere 735 Turk street, San Francisco.

A Safe Investment. Is one which is guaranteed to bring you sa sfactory results, or in case of failure a return of purchase price. On this safe plan you ca ouy from our advertised druggists a bottle of arms and little children standing in that crush—it would have made your It is guaranteed to bring relief in every case, It is guaranteed to bring relief in every case when used for any affection of Throat ,Lungs or Chest, such as Consumption, Inflamation of Lungs, Bronchitis, Asthma, Whooping cough, croup, and etc., etc. It is pleasant and agreeable to taste, perfactly safe, and can always be depended upon. Trial bottles free at S. J. Hodgkinson's Drug

Oregon is one of the most productive States in the Union. Its vast mineral regions contain gold, silver, copper, fron and coal. Its immense tracts of grazing lands support thousands ot cattle and sheep, and its extensive agricultural regions produce all the cereals in abundance, the yield per acre being, in some instances, the largest in the world. Among the useful and valuable products of the Webfoot State may be mentioned Oregon Kidney Tea, which has proved a boon to thousands afficted with pain in the back and kidney difficulties. It is purely of vegetable composition and never fails. Sold by William Pinniger.

EDITOR OF THE GAZETTE: Plea nnounce in the columns of your valuable paper that we are sole agents for St. Patrick's Pills, the most perfect catharic and liver pills in the market. They not only physic, but cleanse the whole system; purify the blood and regulate the liver and bowels; they are vigorous but gentle in their action, and can always be depended upon. For sale by Osburn and Shoemaker.

Advice to Mothers.

MARRIED.

PALACE DRY GOODS HOUSE.

SPECIAL BARGAIN SALE

Spring and Summer Goods, PALACE DRY GOODS AND CARPET HOUSE

BRICHT, NEW AND ELECANT MONTDAY, MAY 6th

MEN'S, YOUTHS', BOYS' and CHIL-DREN'S CLOTHING, HATS AND CAPS of the LATEST STYLES, which will be The advantage of having an experienced buyer in the market who is ever ready to procure rare values when there is an opportu-nity, will be readily seen in our establishment this coming Monday. Recent purchases made by him will enable us to offer

MANY ARTICLES

Which are particularly adapted for this time of the year at PRICES NEVER heard of in the State.

LOOK AT THE ARRAY OF BARCAINS!

- 12 Pieces Check Nainsook, assorted patterns, we will sell at 8% cents per yard. 20 Pieces Small Check Gingham, in blue and white, brown and white, and black and white; usual price 10c, down to 64c per yard.
- 25 Pieces Figured Lawns, fast colors and pretty designs, only 5e per yard.
- 12 Pieces Challies, warranted fast colors and newest patterns, we will sell at 81/e per
- 10 Dozen, Ladies' Colored Jersey Silk Mitts, only 25c apiece, worth 50c. 35 Dozen, Misses' French Ribbed Black Lisle Thread Hose, sizes from 5 to 8%, 25e a pair, worth double.
- 5 Dozen, Childrens' White Normandy Bonnets at 15c each

signs and cheapness to require further comment.

- 3 Dozen, Ladies' White Aprons, at the nominal price of 20c each.
- 25 Dozen, Ladies' Colored Border Hemstitched Handkerchiefs, warranted fast colors and choice designs, at 5c each. 75 Dozen, Ladies' Collars, Cuffs and Chemisetts, at the marvelously low price of only
- 20 Dozen Tidy Towels, assorted colors, suitable for chair tidies, at only 15c each. 1 O Dozen, Ladies' Black Jerseys with fancy vest front and pleated back, at 75c aplece

25 Dozen, Ladies' 6-button Kid Gloves in light tan, medium tan and browns-excellent value—50c a pair. Our Stock of Dress Goods, Silks, Surah Plushes, White Goods,

Satins, Ginghams, etc., is too well known for its exquisite shades, de-

Our Trimming and Cloak Department Is Replete

With the Latest Novelties of the Season.

Extraordinary inducements will be offered in CARPETS, MAT-

TING and LINOLEUM. In WALL PAPER we carry the latest designs and tints, and sell them at the LOWEST POSSIBLE PRICES.

We respectfully invite our customers and the public in general to call early and secure some of the many bargains offered.

DRY GOODS AND



Core-Cut Prices!

Piles of dressy models--heaps of prettiness-- in shoes--now.

Mail Orders Our Leading Specialty!

Kasts

738-740 Market St., San Francisco, Cal.

SPRING AND SUMMER GOODS! E. C. NORTHROP HAS JUST RECEIVED AND PLACED IN order one of the finest assortment of Spring and Summer Goods ever brought to the town.

MISCELLANEOUS.

FINE COMBINATION SUITINGS, FANCY DRESS TRIMMINGS, Satins and all the Newest Goods To Be Had.

nection with his ENORMOUS STOCK of DRY GOODS, he has added a complete and

Carpets, Oil Cloths, Linoleums, Etc., Etc. Call and examine the goods. Prices are the very lowest in the town.

Powning's Brick Building, opposite John Sunderland's.

WHERE in the STATE

CAN YOU FIND AS Fine a Stock of Watches, Clocks & Jewelry AS THAT KEPT BY

FREDRICK Go there and convince yourself of the truth of this assertion.

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A ND DISTRICT ATTORNEY OF Washoe County. Office — Court-house Reno, Nevada.

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CLARKE & JONES.

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RENO! NEVADA.

SOCIETY MEETINGS.

I. O. O. F.

R ENO LODGE NO. 19, I. O. O. F., meet at their hall on Chestnut street, over the Congregational Church, Thursday evenings at 8 o'clock. Visiting members in good standing are cordially invited to attend.

J. HORN, N. G.

A BACHUS, Secretary.

Reno Chapter No. 7, R. A. M.

THE STATE) CONVOCATIONS OF RENO Chapter No. 7, R. A. M., are held at Masonic Hall on the evening of the first Thursday of each month, commencing at § o'clock sharp. All sojourning companions in good standing are fraternally invited to attend. By order of the E. H. P. L. L. CKOCKETT; Secretary.

MISCELLANEOUS.

.....FOR

STOCKMEN.

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JOB PRINTING IN THE BEST STYLE for horse and

cattlemen

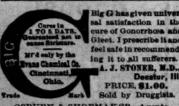
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ENVELOPES, Etc., printed with design ordered.







VISITING CARDS

GAZETTE OFFICE

THE LOST ATLANTIS.

For many centuries there has been tradition of a long lost island called

Atlantis.

The Greek geographers located it in the Atlantic Ocean, west of the northwest part of Africa and the Pillars of Hercules. The sea-kings of Atlantis are said to have invaded Europe and Africa, and to have been defeated by the Atlantings.

the Athenians.
All the legends agree that it was a vast island, of inexhaustible resources, vast island, of inexhaustible resources, and inhabited by a race of superior people. For ages this island has existed only in legendary lore. But now, when the light of modern research is turned full upon the investigation, behold the lost Atlantis at the converge doors.

tigation, behold the lost Atiantis at our very doors.

So the bigoted medical fraternity goes groping about in the dark, seeking for an Atlantis or Esculapius, when if they would investigate, they would behold the lost Atlantis at their very door. With their ancient text book, a case of physic, a paper in their waistoost giving them license to practice, experiment and dose with their injurious drugs, cauterize and perform unnecessary acts. with no person or unnecessary acts, with no person or laws to hold them accountable, they continue their bigoted, unjustified practice, staring into vacancy, and imagining that they see in themselves

an Esculapius.

Wrapped in ancient bigotry, they are crying out against all improvements that have been made in medical science. They denounce any new idea advanced by a layman or an opposition school as a fraud.

Why?

Because humanity will not be benefited? Not at all, but because their specialism did not make the discovery.

Yet they concede that there is no remedy known to the materia medica that will cure an advanced kidney malady and the diseases arising theremalady and the diseases arising there-from—although many of them know from crowning proof that Warner's Safe Cure will—but unscrupulously treat symptoms and call them a dis-ease, when in reality they know they are but symptoms.

A few of the more honest physicians

A few of the more nonest physicians admit that Warner's Safe Cure is a valuable remedy, and a great blessing to mankind, but say, in so many words, when asked why they do not

prescribe it, that they cannot, according to their code.

Nevertheless, the world is fast becoming satisfied that the cure for kidney and liver diseases, in whatever form or condition, has been discov-ered, and there is no doubt but what Warner's Safe Cure and its fame will

warner's Safe Cure and its lame will live long after such bigotry as we have instanced is dead and buried.

The late eminent physician and writer, Dr. J. G. Holland, published in "Scribner's Monthly," and showed his opinion of such bigotry, and no doubt was satisfied that Atlantis might receibly be discovered in a propose. possibly be discovered in a proprietary medicine, when he wrote editorially, as follows:

"Nevertheless, it is a fact that many

of the best proprietary medicines of the day were more successful than many of the physicians, and most of them, it should be remembered, were first discovered or used in actual medical practice. When, however, any shrewd person, knowing their virtue, and foreseeing their popularity, secures and advertises them, then, in the opinion of the bigoted, all virtue west cut of them."

2: JYCOBS OIT

Chronic Neuralgia.

Permanent Cures.

June 11, 1887.

Suffered a long time with neuralgia in the head;
was prostrated at times; gave St. Jacobs Oil a trial;
have been entirely cured; no return.

JEREMIAH ENEY, 1812 W. Lombard st., Balto., Md. Permanent Cures.

My wife was paralyzed from neuralgia; she could not walk a step; I bought St. Jacobs Olf; after one bottle was used the walked about; continued use completely cured her.

Jan. 1. MURREY, Springfield, Tenn.

Permanent Cures.

Years ago had neuralgia; not subject to attacks now; the cure by use of St. Jacobs Oil was permanent; there has been no recurrence of the painful affiction.

E. W. SPANGLEE, York, Penna.

PRINTING THE CHARLES A. VOGELER CO., Baltim

HOTELS.

RIVERSIDE HOTEL RENO, NEVADA,

W. R. CHAMBERLAIN, Proprietor

(Formerly Lake House.)

HAVE RENOVATED AND REMOD-eled this beautifully-situated Hotel, on the banks of the Truckee river, and I am now prepared to furnish

FIRST-CLASS BOARD & ROOMS

Free Coach to and from all Trains xtending a cordial invitation to all my inches and patrons, I am yours.

w. R. CHAMBERI,AIN.

THE PALACE

. .. IS.... RENO'S LEADING HOTEL

. .. IT HAS ...

Light Sunny Rooms,

Restaurant Attached,

Fine Billiard Parlor Every Attention Paid to Guests.

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South Side Commercial Row,

(Opposite V. & T. R. R. Depot,)

J. W. KILLEEN..... Proprietor

TRUCKEE HOTEL,

TEWART MCKAY, PROPRIETOR, TRUCKEE, CAL.

OLD-TIME STATESMEN.

A Very Large Number of Them Were Young Men.

The Remarkably Youthful Set of Mer Known as the "Fathers of the Repub-ile"—Education in the Days of Our Revered Ancestors.

The "fathers of the Republic" were not the sexagenarians and septuagenarians of their era, writes Edward P. Clark in the Chicago America. On the contrary, they were, as a rule, are markably youthful set of were, as a rule, are markably youthful set of men. It is the "wigs, queues and kneebreeches" which have caused the misapprehension. The pictures in the school history show white haired men who bear every appearance of oeing "well up in years," and the child instinctively thinks of them as old. Almost superhuman wisdom was required to discharge their almost impossible task, and it consequently seems as though they must have possessed the requisite wisdom and experience of the world. If the question were asked which of the two bodies, the convention of 1788 or the United ties, the convention of 1788 or the United States Senate of 1888, showed the highest average of age doubtiess nine persons out of every ten would answer that the framers of the constitution were much the older.

of the constitution were much the older.
Forty-one deputies from the various
States subscribed their names to the constitution on the 17th day of September, 1787.
The birthdays of all but four are known.
Of these thirty-seven there were but five
who were as old as sixty, and, in truth, one
of these five did not complete his sixtieth
year until the month after the convention
dissolved. The Nestor of that body was
Benjamin Franklin, who was more than Benjamin Franklin, who was more than eighty-one when it met. Roger Sherman came next in semority, at sixty-six. Then followed two members each in their sixty-fourth year, and the deputy who was just turning sixty. But only one-sixth of the whole number were entitled to be called old

Turn now to the other extreme. Jonathan Dayton, of New Jersey, lacked several months of being 27 when the convention moths of being 27 when the convention met; Whilam Jackson, of Pennsylvania, was but 28; Charles Pinckney, of South Carolina, only 29; Alexander Hamilton, of New York, was but a few months past 30; Rufus King, of Massachusetts, 32; Gouver-neuer Morris, of New York, 35, and James Madison, of Virginia, 36. Twelve of the thirty-seven were under 40, and twenty less than 45 years old. A full third were thus within the class which, in speaking of age nowadays, we call young men. The average age of the whole number fell just inside of

It would be a waste of space to argue that the young men of the convention did their full share of the work. It is enough to have cited the great names just mentioned and to add that the committee to which the instrument was referred for final revision con sisted of Johnson, aged 60; Hamilton, 30; Gouverneuer Morris, 35; Madison, 36, and King, 32. Bancroft calls Madison "the chief author of the constitution." Hamilton's work in the Federalist is conceded to have been the most potent agency in com-mending the instrument to the country and securing its adoption. Marshall, then only 33, furnished the powerful assistance without which Madison could not have secured

the narrow majority by which their State was persuaded to accept it. The Constitutional convention was not unique as a field for youthful achievement. Jefferson had been only 33 years old when he wrote the "Declaration of Independ-ence." Hamilton was made Secretary of the Treasury by Washington, and began his great career as a financier at the age of 32. At the same time King, who had become a "carpet-bagger" to New York—since he represented Massachusetts in the Constitutional convention — was elected United States Senator at 34. Thirty had been fixed as the minimum age for Senators, and half of those first elected were between 30 and 35. A few years later Henry Clay came to the Senate, and was admitted without thought that he was not eligible—the fact being that

he did not reach the age of 30 until more than three months later. No limit of age for the judiciary was fixed in the constitution, but if there be any place in the Government where maturity is de-manded it is on the bench of the Supreme Court. Washington appointed as one of the early Justice fredell, who was by 39 years old; John Adams gave a place to Bushrod Washington at 36, and Jefferson named William Johnson at only 32. This was simply the adoption of the Federal Government of the same principle which the States had applied to the choice of Judges. John Jay, who was made first Chief Justice of the United States at 43, had been appointed Chief Justice of New York when but 31. Iredeil had been judge of the superior court of North Carolina when only

The truth is that what we have come to consider the especial era of old men was really the most remarkable period in our history for young men. They enjoyed a chance a century ago such as young men have never had since the civil war broke down temporarily some of the barriers against youth in public life, but the con-trolling forces were wielded by men whose average age was a number of years greater than that of their grandfathers, who held

than that of their grandfathers, who held sway during the revolutionary period.

The youngest man in the United States Senate to-day—Kenna, of West Virginia—was 35 years old when he took his seat, and nobody so young had been in the body for a long period before his appearance. He is now 40 and nobody else in the body of 76 members is so young, although, as we have seen, one-third of the Constitutional convention were under 40. More than half of the body, it has been shown, were less than 45 years old; only twenty-one of the present seventy-six Senators, or but a trifle over a quarter, were less than 45 years old when they entered the chamber. The average age of the Senate to-day is 58 years, against an average of only 45 years for the convention of 1787.

"Stowgoing," we are wont to call the

for the convention of 1787.

"Slow-going," we are wont to call the ways of the eighteenth century; "a fast age" is the common description of our own period. Both expressions are misleading. Our corservative ancestors rushed their boys through college during their teens; two members of the Constitutional convention had graduated at 18, one at 17 and three at 16. New York College will not admit a boy until he has completed his 15th year, and the average age of graduation at both Harvard and Yale is between 22 and 23 years.

A Collie Dog's Sagacity.

The other day Mr. Nicoll, cattle salesman, Coathbridge, sold at his mart there a collie dog, which had recently been transferred from Forfar. The collie was bought by a Coatbridge flesher, and shipped from Glasgow to a friend at Buncrana, in the north of Ireland. The latter duly acknowledged receipt of the dog, but in a day or two wired to Coatbridge that the animal had disappeared. Soon after the dog entered the shop of the Coatbridge flesher who had dispatched him, having crossed the Channel again on one of the steamers. The animal was, however, again sent to his new master at Buncrana, but he evidently had no taste for Irish soil, as he was in a day or two thereafter again found at the flesher's in Coatbridge. The remarkable thing is that the collie should have twice boarded the right boat at the crowded pier at Londonderry.

SEEN ON A TRAIN. -Various Phases of Life Noted by an Old Railroad Conductor. "Yes," said an old conductor to a Chica-

go News reporter recently, "we see all manifestations of human happiness and sorrow here in the course of a few months. Sometimes we carry a funeral party in one part of the train and a lot of roistering pleas-ure-seekers on another. We become accus-tomed to such scenes, and the hurry and

tomed to such scenes, and the hurry and worry of our work prevents our sympathizing or rejoicing with them, no matter how much we might feel so disposed. And did you ever observe how few people there are who manifest any breeding when traveling? People who would be called cultured at home will sometimes act in the most shocking manner aboard a train. How frequently we see on and ever women with quently we see men, and even women, with their feet upon the velvet cushions in front of them. Men who would be ashamed to have it known that they use the weed will spit tobacco juice over the foot-rest and floor until they render the place they oc-cupy useless for decent people. These coaches are scrubbed, dusted and polished every trip, but people don't seem to appre-

"It's a fine place to study human nature. For instance, look at that man curled up in for instance, look at that man curied up in the space usually occupied by four passen-gers. He thinks that because he takes his boots off he has the right to project his big, dirty feet into the aisle as far as he pleases. But no matter; I can squeeze by them when necessary, and perhaps give his legs a tweak now and then that will make him think we have been telescopied. think we have been telescoped.

"But all people are not boors. You can distingaish the true lady or gentleman here as elsewhere. They are never impertinent drunk, nor sprawling dead asleep over the seats. They seem to take it for granted that all is being done for their speed and comfort that is possible, and are satisfied comfort that is possible, and are satisfied. Coarse men, women, and old people make us the most trouble. They seldom know exactly what they want and so are never at ease. The latter class we can tolerate for humanity's sake—but the men! Why, I feel like pitching them from the train sometimes. They imagine their little shp of matched with the sale. pasteboard entitles them to all the room they can occupy and a voice in the train management besides.

"We see all sorts of partings, of course re is one kind I shall never get used to, and that is a square, manly young fellow leaving his old father and mother or sweet-heart. I tell you the 'God bless you!' and "Be a good boy!' and the tears mean some-thing then, and don't you forget it. When he takes his seat he has plenty to think about, and you can tell by a glance at his face that life for him has begun in dead earnest. May be you have been there your-self? I have," and seizing his lantern he left me to my meditations.

MYSTERIOUS MONSTERS.

What Sea-Serpents Are Like According to the Most Authentic Accounts.

A young sea-serpent was killed with a pitchfork on Good Harbor beach, Mass., in 1817, and was exhibited for days in the house of Captain John Beach. It was for-merly examined by the Linnaan Society of Boston, and declared to be the young of some gigantic unknown creature "resem-bling the sea-serpent."

Captain McQuhae, of H. M. S. Daedalus, described the sea-serpent he and his crew saw on August 6, 1848, as more than sixty feet long, of a dark brown color, with no fins, but something like a mane on the back of the neck, which was about sixteen inches

through.
No less a personage than Daniel Webster, say a sea-serpent on August 14, 1817, and that particular sea-serpent was described as nearly one hundred feet long, as large around as a man's body, of a dark brown color, with a head like a turtle's, and a vertical motion in the waves.

on hearsay, is very little credited, Rev. Paul Egede, a missionary to Greenland, says in his story of his voyage to that

country that he saw on July 6, 1774, a sea- Fishing Tackle...... 2 00 serpent with a long, sharp snoot, that spouted like a whale. It had "broad flappers" and scales and looked like a snake. The Roundout equatic snake was said to baye a mottled back, a long dorsal fin, and to be about fifty-five feet long. The se serpent seen by Mr. Parsons and Captain Hitchcock in the Hudson was described as having flat sides and a big slate-colored head.—The Gloucester (Mass.) sea-serpent seemed to be about eighty feet in length and had a smooth, dark head, corresponding

in other respects with the general drift of Virgil's description of a sea-serpent Lacoon, the priest, was sacrificing a bull before the sacred altars, when, lo! on the tranquil deep, twin sea serpents are seen making their way to the shore. Their bloody crests and erect breasts o'ertop the waves. They wriggle along over the surface in great coils, lashing the sea into a foam. Soon they reach the land, and, with fiery, bloodshot eyes, lick their jaws with hissing tongues."

THE TEXAS BOOTBLACK.

THE TEXAS BOOTBLACK.

An Unquenchable Nuisance That Positively Recognizes No Rival.

The Texas bootblack is a study. According to Texas Siftings, he is not precisely a study for a painter, but he is what might be called a sketch. He is also a brown study, although occasionally he is a few shades lighter, but generally he is as black as the acc of spades. He is not as black as he is each day is furnished by the Balletin 12. ace of spades. He is not as black as he is painted, or rather he could not be painted any blacker than he is. He never fades. He doesn't wash either, not even his

There are physical discrepancies peculiar to the Texas bootblack. He can't walk. At least he never does. He runs and hops like a kangaroo, to which animal he has a grotesque resemblance. This is owing to his habit of running alongside of a prospective customer, twisting himself so that he can look up into twisting himself so that he can look up into the customer's face to see indications of his having made up his mind to have his boots shined. In this way the bootblack acquires a permanent cur-vature of the spine. If you catch a Texas bootblack and pull out his spinal column, it will be found to be twisted like a corkscrew, if any of our readers know wha

The greatest objection to the colored bootblack is his energy and perseverance. He always seems to be going in the same direction that you are. If your boots are as spotless as the reputation of the man who never mixed in politics, the bootblack will, nevertheless, insist on shining them up. He believes all men are liars, for he refuses to credit your assertion that you don't want your boots shined.

If you were to produce an affidavit that you did not want your boots shined, the bootblack would still refuse to believe it. If a man without any legs comes along on crutches the bootblack will ask him if he doesn't want his boots shined.

As a persistent, unquenchable nuisance the colored bootblack that infests the streets of Texas is without a rivai.

of Texas is without a rivai. When a man finds that he is getting to be too loquations his best remedy is to get married. He will notice an improvement

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